

Robert O'Sullivan (LLM, LLB, BS, BA)

Robert leads development of GreenCollar's international project development, drawing on almost 20 years of multidisciplinary carbon market experience with a focus on law, policy, and transactions. He started his career as a lawyer in the World Bank where he worked on the very first carbon market projects and funds. Robert helped develop forest carbon methodologies and standards for the World Bank and Verra, worked on carbon projects and policy in Africa, Latin America, Asia and Australia with governments, civil society, and leading commodity, energy, and technology companies amongst others.

Publications

Books and Book Chapters

1. Joosten H., Tapio-Biström M., Tol S. (eds.) *Peatlands - guidance for climate change mitigation by conservation, rehabilitation and sustainable use*, FAO (2012) – lead author of chapter on Finance Options.
2. Tanneberger, F., Wichtmann W., (eds) *Carbon credits from peatland rewetting, Climate - biodiversity - land use, Science, policy, implementation and recommendations of a pilot project in Belarus* (2011), Schweizebart Science Publishers (contributing author)
3. O'Sullivan R. and Saines R. "International Market Solutions to Protect Tropical Rainforests" in *Legal Aspects of Carbon Trading: Kyoto, Copenhagen and Beyond*, ed. David Freestone and Charlotte Streck, Oxford University Press (2009).
4. Streck C., O'Sullivan R., Janson-Smith T., and Tarazofsky R., (eds.) *Climate Change and Forests: Emerging Policy and Market Opportunities*, Chatham House, London and Brookings, Washington D.C. (2008).
5. O'Sullivan R. "Reducing emissions from deforestation in developing countries: an introduction", in *Climate Change and Forests: Emerging Policy and Market Opportunities*, ed. Charlotte Streck, Robert O'Sullivan, Toby Janson-Smith and Richard Tarazofsky, Chatham House, London and Brookings, Washington D.C. (2008).
6. Hoogzaad J., Streck C., Korthuis A., O'Sullivan R., and Greiner S. "The economics of carbon finance - financing landfill gas projects in the waste sector", in *Wastonomics: Turning Waste Liabilities into Assets*, ed. K. Tang, J. Yeoh, (Middlesex University Press, 2008).
7. O'Sullivan R., and Cormier C., "Meeting Participating Country Responsibilities Under the CDM: Designating a National Authority" in *Legal Aspects of Implementing the Kyoto Protocol Mechanisms, Making Kyoto Work*, Freestone D., and Streck C., (Eds.) Oxford University Press (2005).
8. *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol 15, (2004), Oxford University Press. Co-author of the World Bank's contribution.
9. *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol 13, (2003), Oxford University Press. Co-author and editor of the World Bank's contribution.

Other Peer Reviewed Publications

1. Streck C. et al, "The Results and Relevance of the Cancun Climate Conference", *JEEPL* 8.2 (2011) 165-188.
2. O'Sullivan R. et al, "Blue Carbon: A new frontier in climate mitigation?" (2011) *Trading Carbon*.
3. O'Sullivan R., "Reducing emissions from deforestation: can the private sector play a role" in *Kyoto and the Carbon Markets: Finance, emissions trading and climate policy, a special supplement to Environmental Finance and Carbon Finance*, November, 2007.
4. O'Sullivan R., "CERSPA: A new template agreement for the Sale and Purchase of Certified Emission Reductions", *Environmental Liability*, Vol. 15, Issue 2, 2007.

Selection of Other Reports and Papers

1. Simon S., Bhanti M., O'Sullivan R., Sohngen B., Dyck M., and Pearson T., (2021) *Analysis of Potential and Options for Conserving Stable Forests*, Forest Carbon Partnership Facility, World Bank, Washington D.C. (forthcoming)
2. O'Sullivan R., and Vanamali A., (2020) *Financing Smallholder Cocoa Rehabilitation in Ghana*, US Department of State funded Private Investment for Enhanced Resilience project
3. Fischer, J. E., O'Sullivan, R., Antwi, Y. A. & Freudenberger, M., (2020). *Rooted in the ground: Reforming Ghana's forest laws to incentivize cocoa-based agroforestry*. Washington, DC: USAID Integrated Land and Resource Governance Task Order under the Strengthening Tenure and Resource Rights II (STARR II) IDIQ
4. O'Sullivan R., (2020) *Can cooperation on REDD+ under Article 6 of the Paris Agreement start now, or is further guidance needed?* Forest Solutions Dialogue Brief #1, Climate Advisors Trust, Washington D.C.
5. O'Sullivan, R. (2020). *Sustainable cocoa innovation award program: Principles and methodology*. Washington, DC: USAID Integrated Land and Resource Governance Task Order under the Strengthening Tenure and Resource Rights II (STARR II) IDIQ
6. O'Sullivan R. et al, *Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa, Final Report*, (2019) USAID-supported Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa project. Washington, DC, USA.
7. Usher J., Phiri C., Linacre N, O'Sullivan R, & Qadir U. (2018), *Climate Information Services Market Assessment and Business Model Review*, USAID-supported Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa project. Washington, DC, USA.
8. Alquier, R., Venzac, P., Holthaus J., Phiri C., O'Sullivan R., (2018), *NMHS Financial Planning Tool*, USAID-supported Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa project. Washington, DC, USA.
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10. Dinku T., et al. (2018), *National Meteorological Service Baseline Assessment Tool: Assessing Capacity to Provide Effective and Sustainable Climate Information Services*, USAID-supported Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa project. Washington, DC, USA.
11. Dinku T., et al. (2018), *Development of Metrics to Assess National Meteorological Services in Africa*, USAID-supported Assessing Sustainability and Effectiveness of Climate Information Services in Africa project. Washington, DC, USA.
12. Roth, M., Antwi, Y., O'Sullivan, R., & Sommerville, M. (2018). *Improving tenure security to support sustainable cocoa – Final report & lessons learned*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.
13. O'Sullivan R., Roth M., Antwi Y., Ramirez P., Sommerville M., *Land and Tree Tenure Innovations For Financing Smallholder Cocoa Rehabilitation In Ghana*, Paper prepared for presentation at the "2018 World Bank Conference on Land and Poverty" The World Bank, Washington DC, March 19-23, 2018.
14. Antwi, Y., Roth, M., & O'Sullivan, R. (2018). *Tree tenure and benefit sharing policy reform in cocoa growing areas in Ghana*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.
15. Antwi, A., Roth, M., O'Sullivan, R., Dogbe, R., & Feglo, E. (2017). *Training of trainers manual on land and tree tenure*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.
16. Antwi, A., Roth, M., & O'Sullivan, R. (2017). *Fact sheet: Land and tree tenure*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.

17. Ramirez, P., & O'Sullivan, R. (2017). *A financial model for cocoa farm rehabilitation and income diversification*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.
18. Roth, M., Antwi, Y., & O'Sullivan, R. (2017). *Land and Natural Resource Governance and Tenure for Enabling Sustainable Cocoa Cultivation in Ghana*. Washington, DC: USAID Tenure and Global Climate Change Program.
19. McMurray, A., Casarim, F., O'Sullivan, R., & Andrasko, K., (2017) *The Relationship between LEDS and REDD+: Case studies from Peru and Guatemala*, AFOLU LEDS Working Group.
20. O'Sullivan, R., McMurray, A., & Casarim, F., (2016), *Key Findings and Recommendations on Generating REDD+ Financing in Guatemala*, prepared for the USAID funded Programa Clima, Naturaleza y Comunidades en Guatemala project.
21. O'Sullivan, R., McMurray, A., & Casarim, F., (2016), *Domestic Finance Opportunities for REDD+ in Guatemala*, prepared for the USAID funded Programa Clima, Naturaleza y Comunidades en Guatemala project.
22. McMurray, A., O'Sullivan, R., & Casarim, F., (2016) *International Finance Opportunities for REDD+ in Guatemala*, prepared for the USAID funded Programa Clima, Naturaleza y Comunidades en Guatemala project.
23. O'Sullivan R. and Zeleke A., (2016) *REDD+ Finance Assessment*, USAID funded Protecting Ecosystems and Restoring Forests in Malawi (PERFORM) Project
24. Zeleke A., Phung T., Tulyasuwan N., and O'Sullivan R. (2016) *Role of Agriculture, Forestry and Other Land Use Mitigation in INDCs and National Policy in Asia*, AFOLU LEDS Working Group
25. O'Sullivan R., (2015) "Expanding REDD+ Finance" in *Making Waves; GHG Market 2015/2016 Report*, International Emissions Trading Association, Geneva, Switzerland.
26. Linacre, N.; O'Sullivan R.; Rocha M., Greenhalgh S., and D. Ross. (2015). *Supporting REDD+ in Developing Countries: A Review of Policy Options*. United States Agency for International Development Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program: Washington, D.C., USA.
27. Linacre, N.; O'Sullivan R.; Ross, D.; and L. Durschinger. (2015). *REDD+ Supply and Demand 2015-2025*. United States Agency for International Development Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program: Washington, D.C., USA.
28. O'Sullivan R. et al, (2015) *Guidance for Jurisdictional and Nested REDD+ Program Design*, VCS Guidance Document
29. O'Sullivan R. et al, (2015) *Technical Guidance for Jurisdictional and Nested REDD+ Programs*, VCS Guidance Document
30. Estrada, M. and O'Sullivan R. (2014). *Status of Climate Finance and REDD+ under the UNFCCC*. USAID-supported Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program. Washington, D.C., USA.
31. Estrada, M., Lee, D., Murray, B., O'Sullivan, R., Penman, J., and Streck, C. (2014). *Land Use in a Future Climate Agreement*. Prepared with support from cooperative agreement # S-LMAQM-13-CA-1128 with U.S. Department of State.
32. Roe, S., Larsen, G., O'Sullivan, R., Lee, D., Streck, C., Conway, D. (2014). *Safeguards in Bilateral REDD+ Finance*. Climate Focus, World Resources Institute, and Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities (FCMC) Program, prepared with the support of the Climate and Land Use Alliance.
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35. O'Sullivan, R., Lee, D., Zamgochian, A. and Durschinger, L. (2013). *US Experience on Results-based Finance*. USAID supported Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program. Washington, DC, USA.
36. Broadhead, J., O'Sullivan, R., Costenbader, J., Pritchard, L., and Conway, D. (2013). *Lowering Emissions in Asia's Forests (LEAF) Decision Support Tool. Integrated REDD+ accounting frameworks:*

- Nested national approaches.* Winrock International/Climate Focus/Center for People and Forests/Netherlands Development Organization (SNV)
37. Nimz A., O'Sullivan R., Patney A, Durschinger L., and Brennan K., (2013) *Emerging Compliance Markets for REDD+: An Assessment of Supply and Demand.*, USAID supported Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program. Washington, DC, USA.
 38. O'Sullivan R. et al, (2012), *California Cap-and-Trade and Institutional International Forest Carbon Offsets for Institutional Investors*, USAID supported Forest Carbon, Markets and Communities Program. Washington, DC, USA.
 39. Phuc, X. T., O'Sullivan, R., Olander, J., Hawkins, S., Pham, Q. H., Kitamura, N. (2012). *REDD+ in Viet Nam: Integrating national and subnational approaches.* Developed by Forest Trends Association and Climate Focus under the USAID LEAF Program.
 40. O'Sullivan R. et al *REDD+ Registries - an overview of issues and design options*, (2011) KfW
 41. O'Sullivan R. et al., *Creation and Evolution of Adaptation Funds*, (2011) WWF, Washington D.C.
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 43. O'Sullivan, R., Streck, C., Pearson, T., Brown, S., and Gilbert, A. (2010). *Engaging the Private Sector in the Potential Generation of Carbon Credits from REDD+.* Report to the UK Department for International Development (DFID)
 44. Chagas T., O'Sullivan, R., Bracer, C., and Streck. C., *Consolidating National REDD+ Accounting and Subnational Activities: Applications in Ghana*, (2010) Forest Trends
 45. O'Sullivan R., James D. and Streck C. "Institutional and Policy Enabling Environment for REDD in Guyana", report prepared for the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and the Government of Guyana as part of the IDB technical assistance *Biodiversity Mainstreaming through Avoided Deforestation –Guyana case study, GY-T1058*, April 2009
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 47. O'Sullivan R. and Schlamadinger B., "ViewPoint: LULUCF projects under JI: Will they be impossible?", *PointCarbon; CDM & JI monitor*, January 24, 2007.